

## Vocabulary

|     |            |  |
|-----|------------|--|
| 1.  | ἢ          | or, than   |
| 2.  | σημεῖον    | sign, miracle  |
| 3.  | ἑαυτοῦ     | himself, herself, etc  |
| 4.  | πῶς        | how  |
| 5.  | οὐδέ       | and not, not even, neither, nor                                |
| 6.  | ὑπέρ (acc) | above (gen) on behalf of                                       |
| 7.  | ἐπί (dat)  | on the basis of, at (gen) on, over, when (acc) on, to, against |
| 8.  | περί (acc) | around (gen) concerning, about                                 |
| 9.  | καθώς      | as, even as  |
| 10. | ἐάν        | if, when   |

## Grammar

- List the four demonstrative pronouns (two singular and two pl) in English.
  - οὗτος - this
  - οὗτοι - these
  - ἐκεῖνος - that
  - ἐκεῖνοι - those
- What determines the case, number, and gender of a demonstrative pronoun?

As an adjective: The noun it modifies

As a pronoun: Its antecedent (number, gender)/ usage (case)
- What is the key difference in form between the third person personal pronoun and the demonstrative pronoun (not ἐκεῖνος)?

Masculine: The demonstrative begins with omicron (ο) with a rough breathing, whereas the personal pronoun begins with alpha (α) with smooth breathing.

Feminine: The demonstrative has a rough breathing, whereas the pronoun has a smooth.

Neuter: The demonstrative begins with a tau (τ), whereas the pronoun begins with alpha (α).

4. A demonstrative will be in what adjectival position when it is modifying a noun?  
 Predicate, although it functions as attributive.

### Parsing

|     |          | <i>case</i> | <i>number</i> | <i>gender</i> | <i>lexical form</i> | <i>meaning of inflected</i> |
|-----|----------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.  | αὗται    | nom         | pl            | fem           | οὗτος               | these                       |
| 2.  | ταύτας   | acc         | pl            | fem           | οὗτος               | these                       |
| 3.  | αὐτά     | acc         | pl            | neut          | αὐτός               | they / them                 |
|     |          | nom         |               |               |                     |                             |
| 4.  | ἡμῖν     | dat         | pl            | n/a           | ἐγώ                 | to us                       |
| 5.  | τοῦτον   | acc         | sg            | masc          | οὗτος               | this                        |
| 6.  | ἐκείνην  | acc         | sg            | fem           | ἐκεῖνος             | that                        |
| 7.  | ταύταις  | dat         | pl            | fem           | οὗτος               | to these                    |
| 8.  | μεγάλους | acc         | pl            | masc          | μέγας               | great                       |
| 9.  | πολλοῖς  | dat         | pl            | masc/<br>neut | πολύς               | to many                     |
| 10. | ἐκεῖνο   | nom/ acc    | sg            | neut          | ἐκεῖνος             | that                        |